

## PEES Power Systems

**Lithium battery pack cells are  
charged separately**



## Overview

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Primary (non-rechargeable) lithium batteries should not be charged at all —attempting to charge them can cause leakage, venting, fire, or explosion. A battery cell is the most basic functional unit of a lithium-ion battery. Looking at its structure, each battery cell contains five key components: a positive electrode (cathode), a negative electrode (anode), electrolyte, separator, and casing. The cathode and anode are where lithium ions are. Let's explore how cell balancing during charging and discharging plays a pivotal role in ensuring battery efficiency and reliability. Through electrochemistry, it converts chemical energy into electrical energy. Rechargeable lithium-ion batteries require a specific charging method (typically constant-current/constant-voltage, CC/CV) with a strict per-cell. The Li ion battery pack sits at the heart of most modern devices, delivering high energy density and the convenience of recharging. Most anodes are made from graphite these days because they can hold onto lithium ions when the battery charges up.

## Lithium battery pack cells are charged separately

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### What Do You Need to Know Before Charging Lithium Cells?

When charging packs with multiple lithium cells connected in series (like 3S, 4S, 6S packs), it's essential to keep each cell at the same voltage level -- a process known as cell balancing.

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### How Do Lithium Battery Packs Work?

One key part of what BMS does is called cell balancing. Basically, this means making sure all the cells have about the same amount of charge.



### Cell Balancing During Charging vs Discharging

Cell balancing is the process of equalizing the voltage or state of charge (SoC) across individual cells in a battery pack. Batteries are made up of multiple cells connected in series

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### Optimal fast charging strategy

## for series-parallel configured lithium

The limited charging performance of lithium-ion battery (LIB) packs has hindered the widespread adoption of electric vehicles (EVs), due to the complex arrangement of numerous cells in ...



## Lithium Battery Configurations: Series, Parallel, and Beyond

All lithium cells handle cyclic use--even power cells--but cycle length differs. For example, a power tool user expects the tool to run about an hour before charging, whereas a scooter user would be ...

## Battery Cell, Module, Pack, what's the Difference?

But what exactly do these terms mean, and how do they work together to power your EV? Think of it like building with LEGO bricks: you start with individual blocks (battery cells), combine ...



## Lithium Battery Safety Guide: Charging, BMS, and Storage Tips

In most multi-cell (series) lithium packs, you should not--safe operation and charging typically require protection and cell balancing. A single-cell (1S) battery may be used without a ...



## Battery Cells vs. Modules vs. Packs: How to Tell the Difference

Learn the differences between battery cells, modules, and packs. See how each layer works, why BMS and thermal systems matter, and where these components fit in EVs and energy storage.



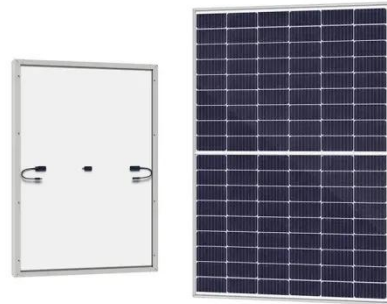
## Li Ion Battery Pack: A Complete Guide to How They Work and Perform

What Is a Li Ion Battery Pack? A li ion battery pack is an integrated set of lithium ion battery cells wired together to create a reliable, rechargeable power source for all kinds of devices.

## How to Efficiently Charge Multiple LiPo Batteries:

## Parallel Charging

Why this works: Parallel charging lets packs of the same cell count share the same constant-current/constant-voltage (CC/CV) charge profile, while your balance charger manages cell ...



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